



Comunicazioni radio per la sicurezza

Le novità tecnologiche nel campo delle reti LTE per la sicurezza

Martino De Marco – *Politecnico di Milano*

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Requisiti della *mission critical communication*



Ubiquità, affidabilità e resilienza

Accesso garantito in situazioni di emergenza (priority access vs mass calls)



Chiamate di gruppo e Push-to-Talk

Chiamate Direct Mode



Comunicazioni protette



Public Safety: digital transformation | Broadband

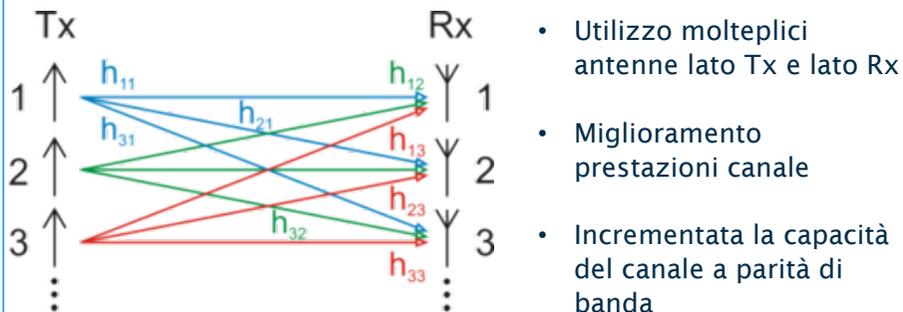




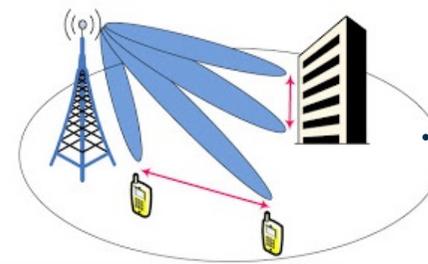
Innovazioni nella qualità della wireless communication

MIMO

Multiple Input Multiple Output

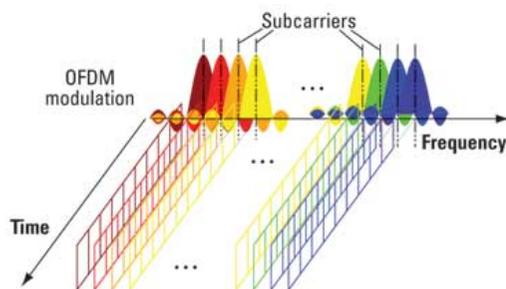


Beamforming



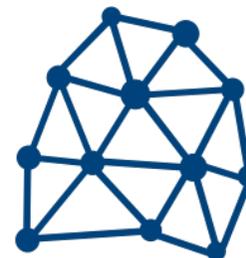
OFDM

Orthogonal Frequency-Division Multiplexing



SON

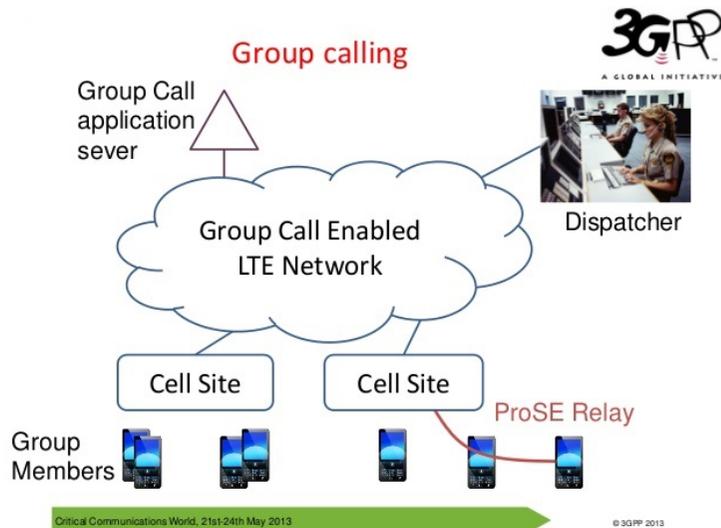
Self-Organizing Network



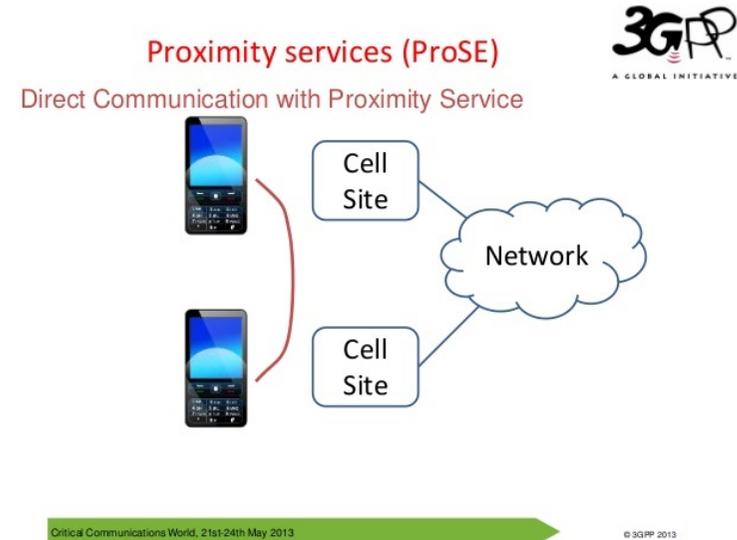


Nuove funzionalità LTE per applicazioni *mission critical*

3GPP Release 12 – Marzo 2015



3GPP Release 13 – Marzo 2016



MCPTT – Mission Critical Push to Talk

- Voice services similar to existing radio systems
 - Private call
 - Group call
 - Broadcast call
 - Regrouping
- Stage 3 completed and approved March 2016
 - There is now a complete suite of Release 13 specifications for MCPTT
- 840 requirements in Stage 1
 - 70% covered in Release 13
 - 10% part covered in Release 13
 - 20% not covered in Release 13
- Further requirements will be satisfied in following releases:
 - Some aspects of group call and group management
 - Call back
 - Ambient listening
 - Interworking between systems
 - Interworking with non-MCPTT systems (PMR/LMR)
 - UE to UE relay
 - Enable/disable

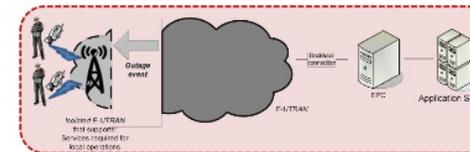


EENA Conference 2016

Resilient E-UTRAN Operation

Isolated E-UTRAN can be formed following:

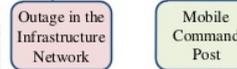
1. An Outage event within the infrastructure network



2. Deployment of Mobile Command Posts (MCPs)



Isolated E-UTRAN



- 1 or more eNB(s)
- Transport connection between eNBs
- Backhaul
- Local EPC functions at eNB

- Restoration of coverage for the group of eNBs
- Security between UE and eNB
- Security between eNBs
- Offer similar services seen prior to Outage event



PS-LTE | Interoperabilità

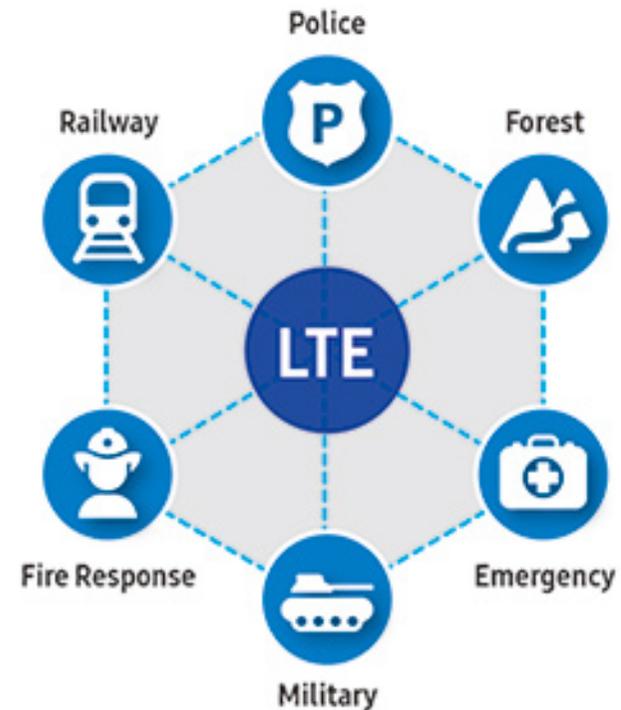
As-is

Different Technologies & Different Frequencies



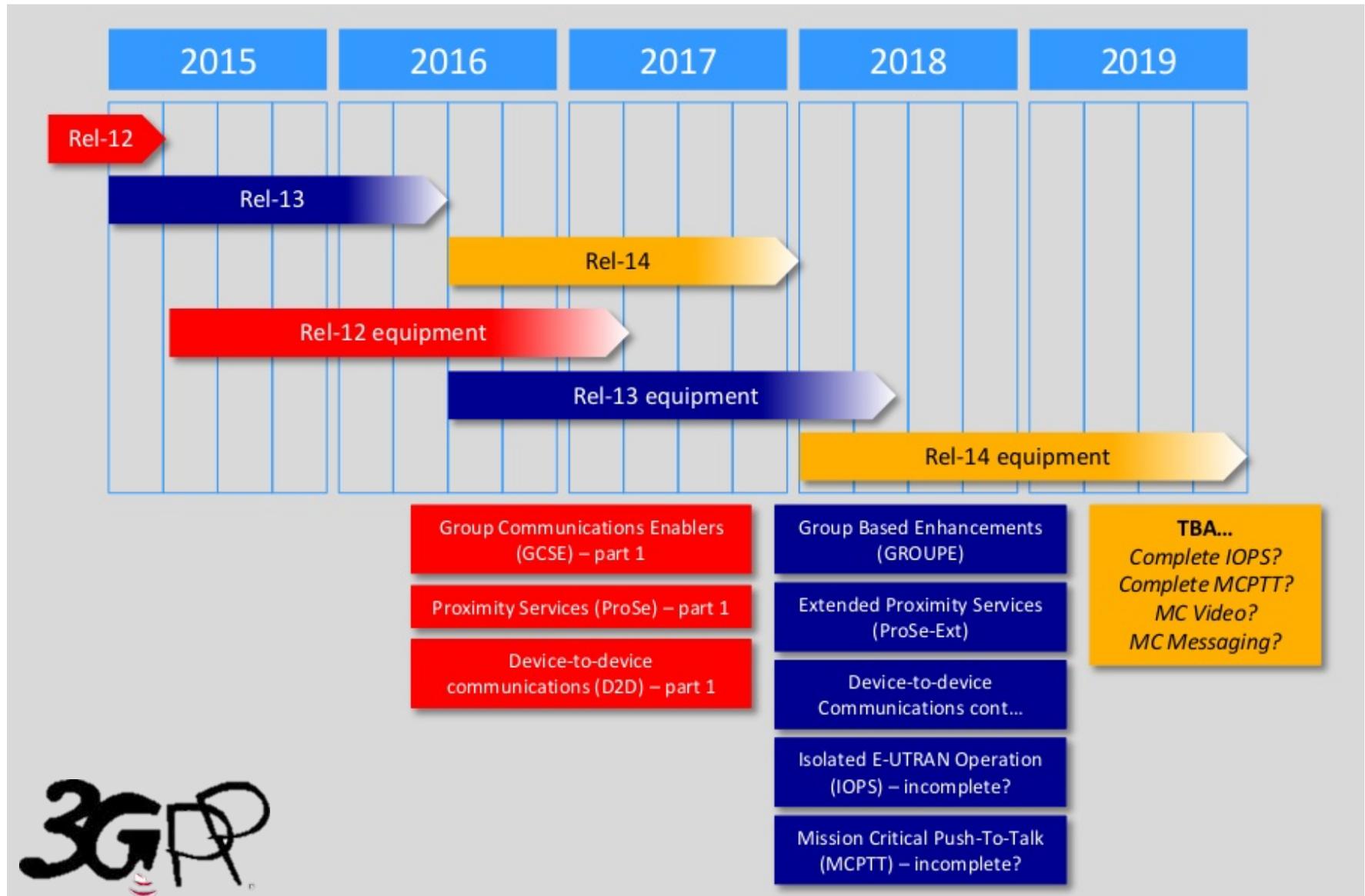
To-be

Same Technology & Same Frequency



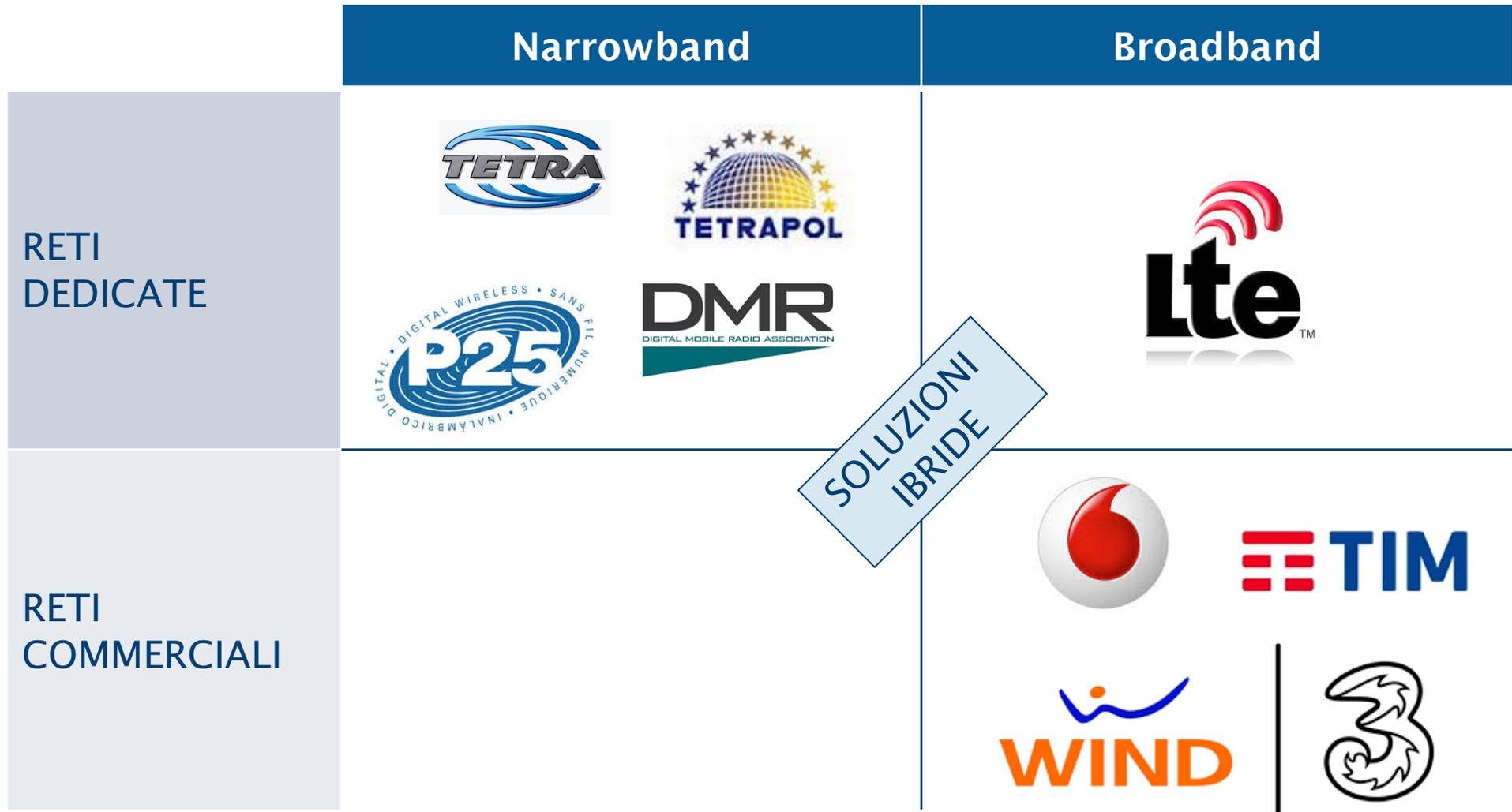


LTE standardisation & equipment roadmap





Possibili soluzioni





Strengths &

Weaknesses



Narrowband	Broadband
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RETI DEDICATE




- (+) Tecnologie mature
- (+) **Voice mission critical**
- (+) Minimi costi copertura (banda 400MHz)
- (-) Applicazioni **larga banda non integrate**
- (-) Apparecchiature costose (mercato di nicchia)

- (+) Applicazioni larga banda
- (+) Attesa di costi contenuti delle apparecchiature derivate da quelle commerciali COTS (adattate)
- (+) Riutilizzo dei siti delle reti proprietarie esistenti



- (-) Funzionalità mission critical LTE ancora da implementare nei device
- (-) **Necessità di bande dedicate** (700 MHz)
- (-) **Infrastruttura costosa (numerosi siti)**
- (-) Costi di personalizzazione di rete e terminali su frequenze dedicate



RETI COMMERCIALI

SOLUZIONI IBRIDE

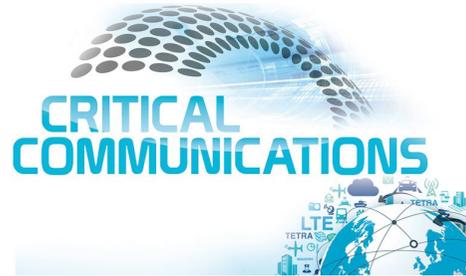
- (+) Riutilizzo reti voice mission critical in esercizio
- (+) Migrazione modulata nel tempo mentre l'LTE si consolida
- (+) Celle di diversa ampiezza secondo le caratteristiche del territorio
- (-) Mantenimento di apparecchiature costose
- (-) Complessità gestionale
- (-) Costi per l'inserimento di gateways e interfacce tra le diverse reti

- (+) Applicazioni larga banda disponibili
- (+) costi contenuti per device commerciali
- (+) Mercato concorrenziale tra MNO
- (+) **Interoperabilità**



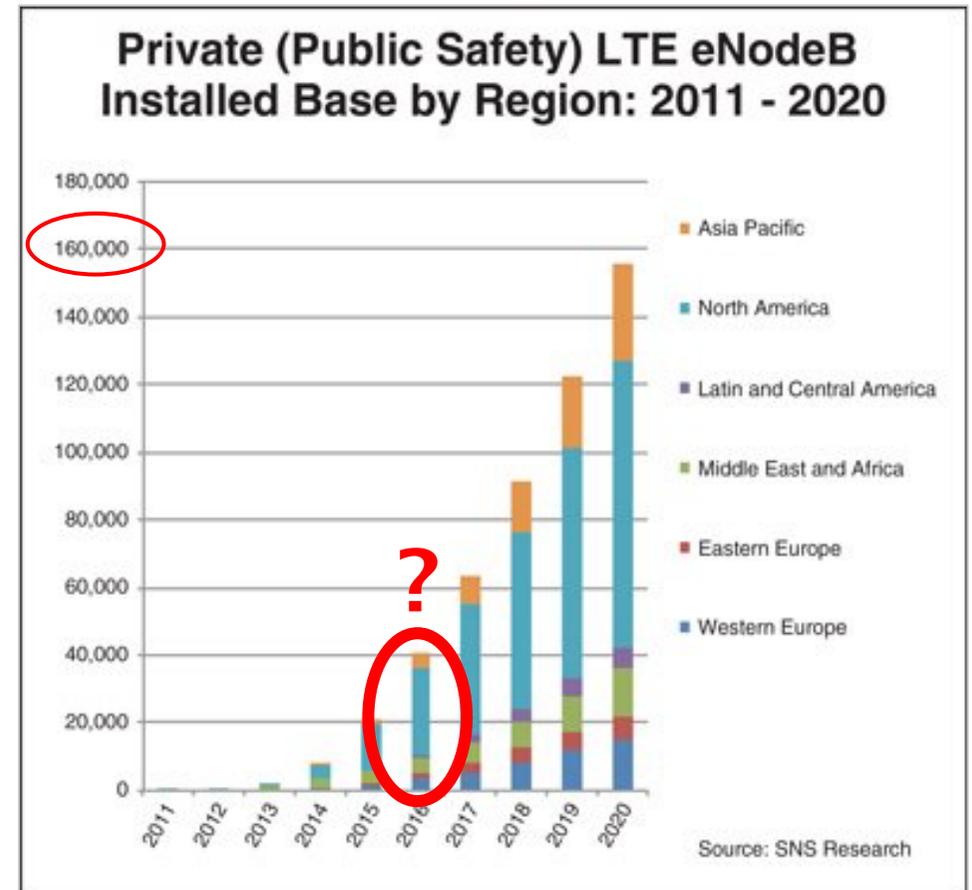
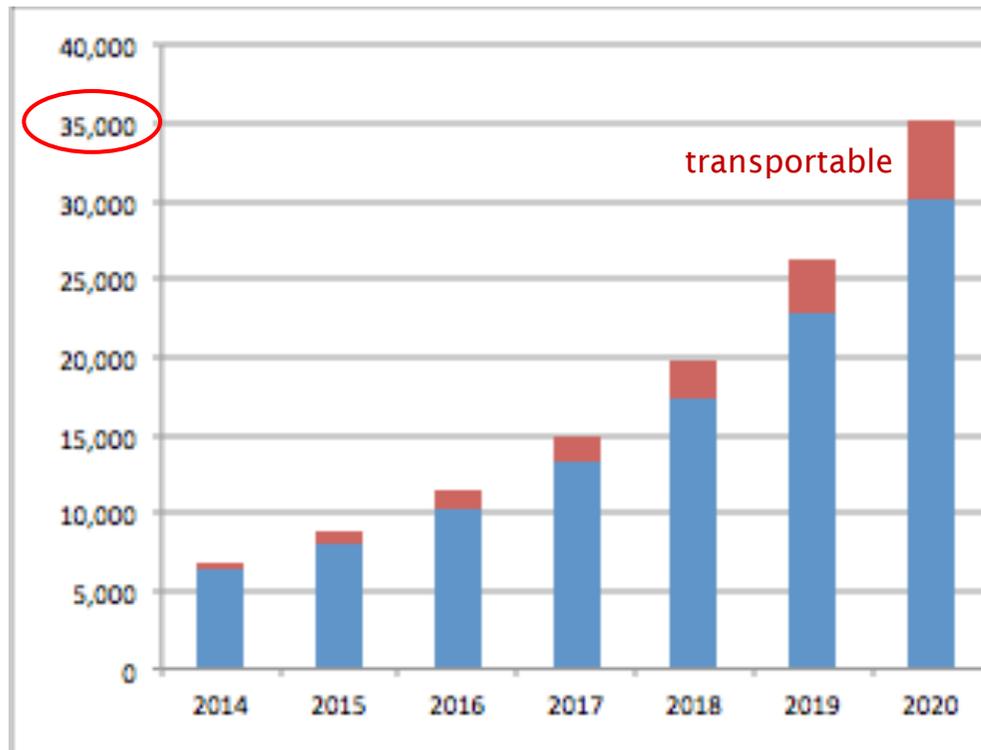
- (-) Funzionalità mission critical in progress
- (-) **Configurazione di profili ad alta priorità** (pre-emption)
- (-) **Qualità del servizio** a fronte di necessità di SLA stringenti
- (-) Poca propensione alla condivisione di rete





PS-LTE Market Forecast

Global PS LTE Base Station (eNB) Unit Shipments



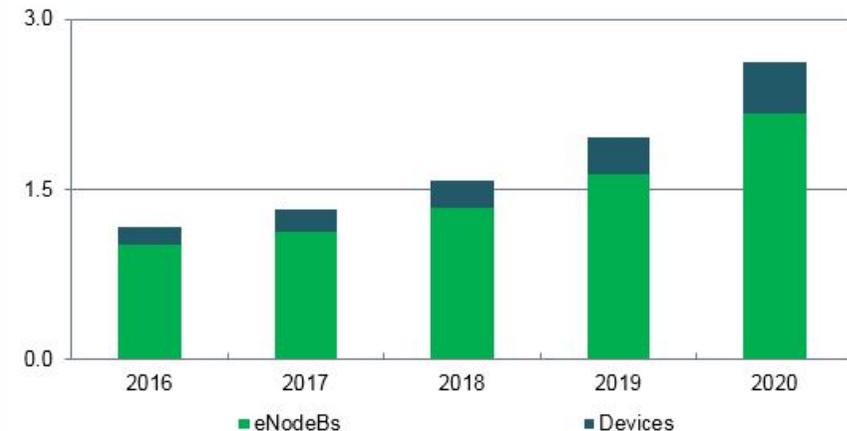


PS-LTE Market Forecast

Le previsioni degli analisti sono discordanti

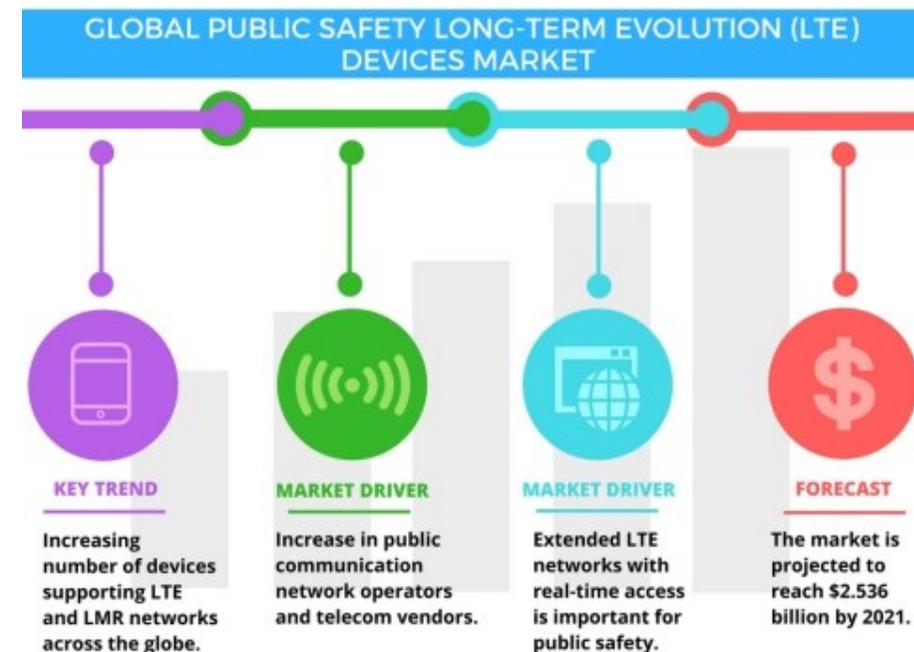
- E' verosimile stimare che nel 2016 gli investimenti nell'infrastruttura PS-LTE (eNodeB, mobile core e mobile backhaul) siano stati nell'ordine di **600 milioni \$**
- Sono previsti in crescita **del 33-40%** fino a superare nel 2020 i **2 miliardi \$**
- Anche il mercato dei terminai ruggedized PS-LTE assisterà ad una crescita significativa, arrivando nel 2020 a quota **4.4 milioni**
- Entro il 2020, si prevede che i PS-LTE **eNodeB installati** saranno più di **150.000** e che le soluzioni LTE trasportabili rappresenteranno circa il 20 % di tutti gli investimenti nella PS-LTE
- Entro il 2020, gli **operatori commerciali** dovrebbero fatturare più di **8 miliardi di \$** nel servizio PS-LTE, con una crescita media del 50 % annuo

World - Critical communications private broadband LTE market
(Revenues, billion USD)



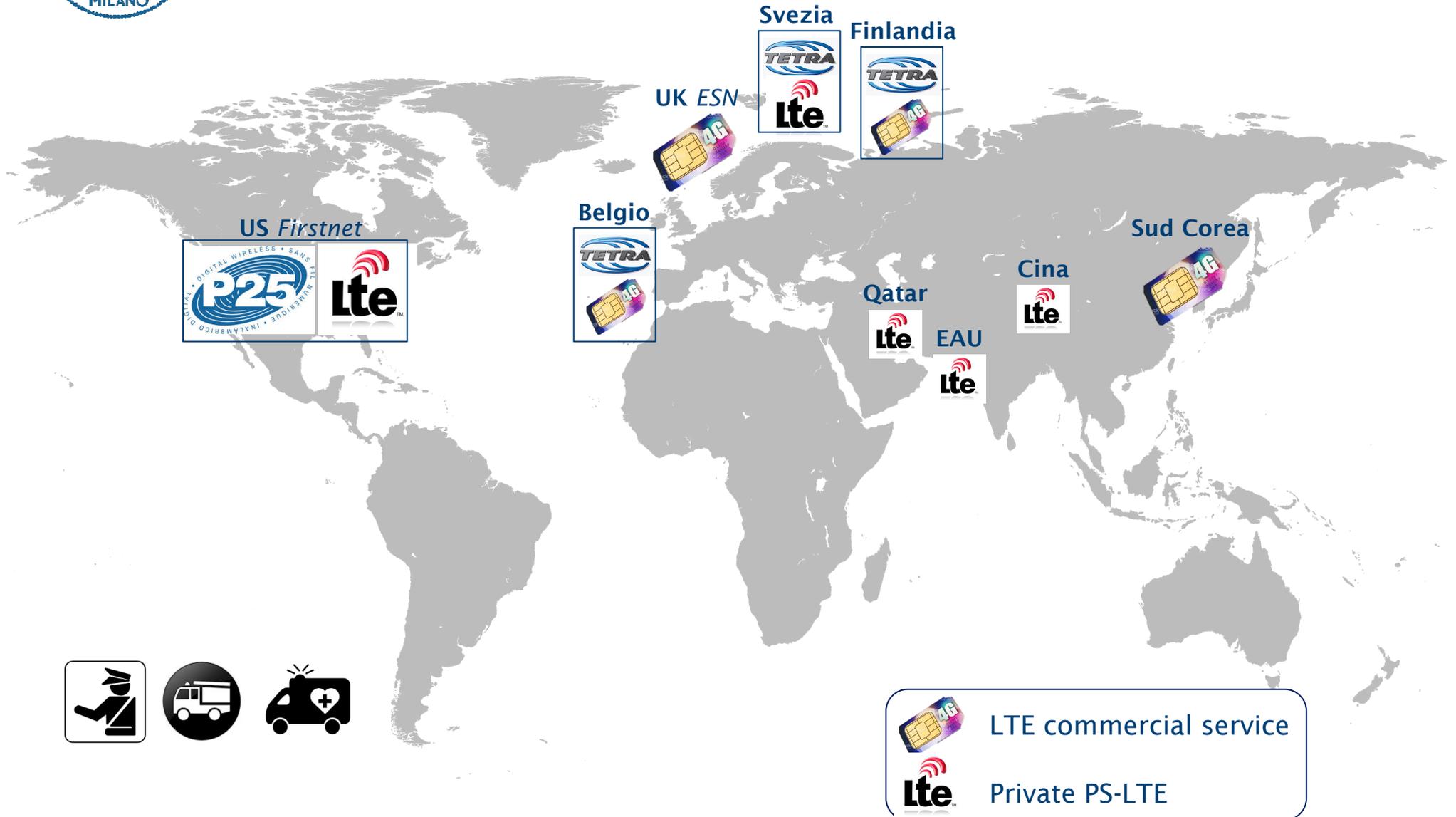
Source: IHS Markit

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Le principali iniziative LTE worldwide





Le principali iniziative LTE worldwide



The **Qatar** Ministry of Interior made headlines when it deployed a private 800 MHz LTE network in 2012



Since then, numerous public safety LTE networks have sprung up across the globe, including the **UAE**, **China**,...



- **UK Home Office's ESN (Emergency Services Network)** program that will use EE's commercial LTE network to deliver prioritized mission critical voice and data services for the UK's public safety agencies.
- As part of the program, EE is enhancing its existing network with additional sites, satellite backhaul and a dedicated mobile core for first responders, among other investments.



Le principali iniziative LTE worldwide



Belgio

Nel 2014 il Belgio ha lanciato due programmi Astrid:

- **Blue Light Mobile** broadband data service: nuovo servizio solo dati larga banda basato su reti commerciali inizialmente 3G
- ammodernamento e potenziamento della rete **PMR Tetra** preesistente (anno 2000) per la voce mission critical



Finlandia

- Anche la Finlandia nel 2014 ha deciso allo stesso tempo di:
- potenziare la propria rete Tetra **Virve**
- lanciare un programma dati larga banda a **lungo termine basato su LTE commerciali**



Le principali iniziative LTE worldwide



Svezia - The Swedish Ministry of Justice has proposed...

- an LTE-based critical communications network, which will use 2 x 10 MHz, with an additional 2 x 5 MHz in the 700 MHz-band to be used **in the longer term once** the current Rakel TETRA network is phased out and **LTE's voice functionality for public safety is mature**
- The network will begin as an MVNO, with a state owned evolved packet core (EPC) and will eventually consist of a **dedicated radio access network** of 7,000 eNodeBs of which 800 will be on greenfield sites.
- The roll-out of these sites is assumed to occur in phases

The report proposes also, among other things:

- a communications solution that **the state largely controls and disposal**, in order to secure long-term civic values and critical functions in society at a time of deteriorating security situation and
- a solution **where public and commercial structures and resources used jointly**. The State proposed to seek **cooperation with commercial operators**, such as by agreements on roaming for public networks



In 2011 FCC selected LTE as the long-term technology of choice for public safety communications

- Congress has set aside **20 megahertz of spectrum** — a wide swath of the airwaves — in the "D block" of the **700 MHz frequency band** for the public safety network.
- The winning bidder is expected to enter into a lease agreement with the FirstNet authority that provides them access to 100% of the network capacity
- While the FirstNet public safety network would be **prioritized for emergency responders**, the winning bidder would be able to **utilize the 20 MHz of radio spectrum for commercial purposes** and consumer services
- Congress earmarked \$7 billion from the \$42 billion raised in the AWS-3 spectrum auction, which ended last January, to the FirstNet project
- Those funds go to the winning bidder as start-up money to get the project underway. Analysts peg the entire project's costs at \$20 billion to \$30 billion
- States can opt out of the FirstNet project, but the Spectrum Act makes the process difficult



FirstNet[®]

Data-video for PS

First responders currently use land mobile radio (LMR) networks for mission critical voice communications. When the nationwide public safety broadband network (NPSBN) is launched, it will not replace their LMR systems. The network is expected to initially transmit data, video, and other high-speed features, such as location information and streaming video, as well as non-mission critical voice. Public safety entities will continue to use LMR networks for their mission critical voice needs.



NEW YORK (CNNMoney) – More than a decade after the 9/11 Commission recommended creating a public safety network for first responders, the government is moving forward with a plan to make it happen.

The Department of Commerce has selected AT&T for a contract to build out a national broadband network to help first responders communicate and coordinate in times of crisis.

FirstNet, an independent group at the Commerce Department, will kick in \$6.5 billion over the next five years and provide broadband spectrum. AT&T will invest \$40 billion over the 25-year contract to build and operate the network.

